

UNIVERSITY OF MYSORE

Ph.D. Entrance Examination, November - 2020



SUBJECT CODE :

35

QUESTION BOOKLET NO.

503963

Entrance Reg. No.

QUESTION BOOKLET

(Read carefully the instructions given in the Question Booklet)

SUBJECT :

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

MAXIMUM MARKS : 100

MAXIMUM TIME : THREE HOURS

(Including initial 10 minutes for filling O.M.R. Answer sheet)

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

1. The sealed questions booklet containing 50 questions enclosed with O.M.R. Answer Sheet is given to you.
2. Verify whether the given question booklet is of the same subject which you have opted for examination.
3. Open the question paper seal carefully and take out the enclosed O.M.R. Answer Sheet outside the question booklet and fill up the general information in the O.M.R. Answer sheet. If you fail to fill up the details in the form of alphabet and signs as instructed, you will be personally responsible for consequences arising during scoring of your Answer Sheet.
4. During the examination:
 - a) Read each question carefully.
 - b) Determine the Most appropriate/correct answer from the four available choices given under each question.
 - c) Completely darken the relevant circle against the Question in the O.M.R. Answer Sheet. For example, in the question paper if "C" is correct answer for Question No.8, then darken against Sl. No.8 of O.M.R. Answer Sheet using Blue/Black Ball Point Pen as follows:

Question No. 8. (A) (B) (C) (D) (Only example) (Use Ball Pen only)

5. Rough work should be done only on the blank space provided in the Question Booklet. Rough work should not be done on the O.M.R. Answer Sheet.
6. If more than one circle is darkened for a given question, such answer is treated as wrong and no mark will be given. See the example in the O.M.R. Sheet.
7. The candidate and the Room Supervisor should sign in the O.M.R. Sheet at the specified place.
8. Candidate should return the original O.M.R. Answer Sheet and the university copy to the Room Supervisor after the examination.
9. Candidate can carry the question booklet and the candidate copy of the O.M.R. Sheet.
10. The calculator, pager and mobile phone are not allowed inside the examination hall.
11. **If a candidate is found committing malpractice, such a candidate shall not be considered for admission to the course and action against such candidate will be taken as per rules.**

INSTRUCTIONS TO FILL UP THE O.M.R. SHEET

1. There is only one most appropriate/correct answer for each question.
2. For each question, only one circle must be darkened with BLUE or BLACK ball point pen only. Do not try to alter it.
3. Circle should be darkened completely so that the alphabet inside it is not visible.
4. Do not make any stray marks on O.M.R. Sheet.

ಗಮನಿಸಿ : ಸೂಚನೆಗಳ ಕನ್ನಡ ಆವೃತ್ತಿಯು ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕದ ಹಿಂಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುದ್ರಿಸಲ್ಪಟ್ಟಿದೆ.

PART - A

This part shall contains 50 multiple choice/objective type questions, each question carrying one mark. [50 × 1 = 50]

- 1) According to Abraham Maslow, a child who frequently comes to school hungry, tired and dressed in dirty clothing has which of the following unmet needs?
 - (A) Self-actualisation
 - (B) Self-esteem
 - (C) Safety and Security
 - (D) Physiological

- 2) In his developmental theories, Jean Piaget sought to explain which of the following?
 - (A) How maturation, activity, and interpersonal experiences interact to influence cognitive development
 - (B) How caregiver responsiveness influences social and emotional development
 - (C) How internal needs, desires, and conflicts interact to influence personality development
 - (D) How guidance from knowledgeable others influences intellectual development

- 3) According to attachment theory, the child develops an internal working model:
 - (A) As a stage in Piaget's model of Cognitive Development
 - (B) Only if provided with appropriate toys.
 - (C) As a guide to how attachment relationships work.
 - (D) Of the attachments which are formed in the micro-and meso-systems

- 4) The information -processing approach:
 - (A) Analyses the different functional processes involved in cognitive development
 - (B) Emphasizes the importance of clarity of speech and language
 - (C) Analyses the processes involved in teaching new skills
 - (D) Analyses the distortion of information transmission which can occur between Bronfenbrenner's ecological systems

- 5) Which of the following scenarios in a kindergarten class would best support Lev Vygotsky's social constructivist theory of learning?
- (A) Two children at the games table work on identical puzzles independently without interacting.
- (B) One child watches another child dump out a set of puzzle pieces and arrange them by size.
- (C) Two children at the table-toy area work side by side on different puzzles.
- (D) One child watches another child rotate a puzzle piece to fit a space and then tries out the same strategy.
- 6) Which of the following informal assessment tools would be most useful for documenting a preschool child's ability to perform specific skills?
- (A) An interview (B) A rating scale
- (C) A worksheet (D) A running record
- 7) In learning disabilities, the name for mathematical disorder is:
- (A) Dyspraxia (B) Dyslexia
- (C) Dyscalculia (D) Dysphasia
- 8) A four-year-old child has difficulty sharing toys, taking turns, and initiating play during center time. Which of the following observational assessment tools would likely be the preschool teacher's best choice for collecting data on how often the child demonstrates the targeted behaviors?
- (A) Event sampling (B) Skills checklist
- (C) Rating scale (D) Running record
- 9) What is Rorschach's projective test designed to measure?
- (A) Unconscious intentions (B) Dreams
- (C) Conscious Desires (D) Brain size
- 10) An IQ test does not provide which of the following?
- (A) High Test-Re-test reliability (B) Good predictor of Behaviour
- (C) High internal Consistency (D) Good Validity

- 11) John Locke argued that a child is born as what?
- (A) The equivalent of an adult.
 - (B) Genetically predisposed towards attachment
 - (C) Driven solely by innate drives
 - (D) Tabula Rasa (Blank Slate)
- 12) Which of these factors would contribute towards the nurture side of the nature-nurture debate?
- (A) Upbringing
 - (B) Nutrition
 - (C) Socio-economic status
 - (D) All the above
- 13) Who argued that adolescence is a period of "storm and stress"?
- (A) Charles Darwin
 - (B) Michael Eysenck
 - (C) Robert Ellis
 - (D) Stanley Hall
- 14) Which of these are associated with insecurely attached infants in later life?
- (A) Less competent
 - (B) Has less mature friends
 - (C) Less socially skilled
 - (D) All the above
- 15) Which one(s) is (are) myths about heredity?
- (A) If the heritability of a trait is high, it shows that society has had little influence on the trait
 - (B) Heredity means that the person will not change
 - (C) If a trait is inherited, it will have similar effects in the various people who inherit it
 - (D) All the above
- 16) Partially visual impaired children may require
- (A) white cane
 - (B) large printed material
 - (C) manual instruction
 - (D) physiotherapy

- 17) Four-year-old Meghana draws a picture of a girl. She then writes the letter M all around the edges of the paper, remarking, "This is my name. It says Meghana." This behavior suggests that Meghana has attained some understanding of:
- (A) The function of print (B) How to decode words
(C) The alphabetic principle (D) How to track print
- 18) In a class of three-year olds, which of the following would be the teacher's best strategy for fostering the development of the fine-motor skills prerequisite for writing?
- (A) providing children with thick pencils to use to trace the outlines of letters and shapes
(B) engaging children in activities such as doing fingerplays and playing with interlocking blocks and beads
(C) involving children in singing activities in which they clap the rhythms of the songs
(D) engaging children in art activities such as finger painting and making prints of their hands in plaster
- 19) A first-grade teacher is planning an art activity in which students will explore texture. Which of the following activities would best foster students' understanding of this visual art concept?
- (A) Easel painting (B) Sketching
(C) Crayon rubbing/etching (D) Cutting and pasting
- 20) The field of study concerned with the construction of thought processes, including remembering, problem solving, and decision-making is called
- (A) Pedagogy (B) Education
(C) Epistemology (D) Cognitive Development
- 21) Which of the following is a form of child abuse that is known to cause intellectual disability?
- (A) Shaken baby syndrome (B) Abused Child Syndrome
(C) Battered baby syndrome (D) Damaged infant syndrome

- 22) What is the appropriate sequence for identifying language disorder?
(A) Referral, screening, evaluation, diagnosis
(B) Evaluation, screening, Referral, diagnosis
(C) Screening, referral, evaluation, diagnosis
(D) Screening, diagnosis, referral, evaluation
- 23) Which of the following is an example of an intellectual disability?
(A) Dyslexia (B) ADHD
(C) Mental retardation (D) Autistic Spectrum Disorders
- 24) An example of a developmental disorder is:
(A) ADHD (B) Dyslexia
(C) Autistic spectrum disorders (D) Mental Retardation
- 25) Which of the following procedures can be used to identify Down's syndrome pre-natally?
(A) Aminocentesis (B) Aminoprolaxis
(C) Aminophalaxi (D) Aminocalesi
- 26) The main goal of family counseling and psychotherapy is which one of the following?
(A) Family therapists aim to change systems within which individuals reside
(B) Family therapists aim to help families change irrational cognitive perceptions about family problems
(C) Family therapists aim to help individuals cope within families
(D) Family therapists aim to help families to adapt to the environment in which they live.
- 27) Rachel and Mike are unmarried, live together, and have no children. They are a
(A) Nuclear family (B) Traditional family
(C) Cohabiting couple (D) Progressive couple
- 28) Asha values her child's freedom of expression and relies on reasoning and explanations when parenting. What is her parenting style?
(A) Contemporary (B) Authoritarian
(C) Permissive (D) Authoritative

- 29) All of the following represent flawed patterns of interaction within a family EXCEPT:
- (A) Lack of rigid family routines
 - (B) Too much or too little flow of communication across boundaries
 - (C) Failure to engage in tasks necessary for family functioning
 - (D) Division of labour among family members
- 30) In family therapy, the therapist must attend to all of the following EXCEPT:
- (A) Each member of the family as an isolated individual
 - (B) Each member of the family in interaction with each other family member
 - (C) Subgroups within the family in interaction with each other
 - (D) The family as a whole
- 31) When the offsprings inherit the father's name, the family is called-
- (A) Patronymic
 - (B) Patrilineal
 - (C) Patriarchal
 - (D) Conjugal
- 32) Which programme was launched to prevent child trafficking and rescue children from persons who try to engage them in begging, sexual trade and antisocial activities?
- (A) Kilkaari
 - (B) Muskaan
 - (C) Rahat
 - (D) Khusz
- 33) What is the name of the platform that is launched to enable women employees to file complaints related to sexual harassment at the workplace?
- (A) E-Harassment Portal
 - (B) SHe-box Portal
 - (C) E-shikayat Portal
 - (D) Women Safety Portal
- 34) What is the definition of sex ratio?
- (A) Number of deaths per 1,000 live births of children
 - (B) Number of women per 1,000 men
 - (C) Number of women per 1,00,000 men
 - (D) Number of men per 1,000 women

- 35) What does infant mortality mean?
- (A) The number of deaths per 1,000 live births of children under 1 year of age
 - (B) Death of children under the age of 5 years
 - (C) Death of children before the age of 6 months
 - (D) Death of children under the age of 3 years
- 36) Which scheme helps in the prevention of trafficking and provide support for rescue, rehabilitation, reintegration and repatriation of women?
- (A) Ujjawala scheme
 - (B) STEP scheme
 - (C) Priyadarshini Scheme
 - (D) DWCRA
- 37) Support to Training and Employment Programme for Women scheme is _____
- (A) SWADHAR
 - (B) STEP
 - (C) Nari Shakti Puraskar
 - (D) RMK
- 38) Which scheme promotes community participation through involvement of Students Volunteers for empowerment of rural women?
- (A) NAND-GHAR YOJANA
 - (B) eSamvad Portal
 - (C) Pradhan Mantri Mahila Shakti Kendra scheme
 - (D) She-Box Portal
- 39) The Government of India introduced the Right to Education on
- (A) 15th August 1947
 - (B) 26th January 1950
 - (C) 1st April 2010
 - (D) 26th March 2018
- 40) The _____ in the constitution provides facilities for the children to develop in a healthy manner.
- (A) Article 39
 - (B) Article 45
 - (C) Article 25
 - (D) Article 72

- 41) The period between puberty and adulthood in human development that typically falls between the ages of 13 and 19 is:
- (A) Pre-adolescence (B) Pubescence
(C) Senescence (D) Adolescence
- 42) The word ___ refers to an age-related status that has legal ramifications.
- (A) Child (B) Senior citizen
(C) Infant (D) Juvenile
- 43) In childhood disorders there are different types of problems such as Symptom-Based Disorders. One such disorder is known as enuresis, which means:
- (A) Sleepwalking (B) Bedwetting
(C) Lack of bowel control (D) Stammering
- 44) Which of the following are risk factors for childhood psychiatric disorders?
- (A) Parental psychopathology
(B) Repeated early separation from parents
(C) Harsh or inadequate parents
(D) All of the above
- 45) Which of the following is a technique that can be used with younger children who are less able to communicate and express their feelings verbally.
- (A) Play therapy (B) Cognitive behavior therapy
(C) Systemic family therapy (D) Psychodynamic therapy
- 46) When was the Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act enacted?
- (A) 2005 (B) 2006
(C) 2007 (D) 2008

- 47) Which of the following statements regarding Definition of Old age is not true:
- (A) Most developed countries have accepted the chronological age of 65 years as a definition of elderly or older person
 - (B) In contrast to the chronological milestones which mark life stages in the developed world, old age in many developing countries is seen to begin at the point when active contribution is no longer possible."
 - (C) Government of India adopted 'National Policy on Older Persons' in January, 1999. The policy defines 'senior citizen' or 'elderly' as a person who is 60 years of age or above.
 - (D) The United Nations generally uses 65+ years to refer to the older population
- 48) A perspective that focuses on the strength of family ties between generations is called:
- (A) The ambivalent perspective
 - (B) The intergenerational approach
 - (C) The legitimacy approach
 - (D) The solidarity approach
- 49) Group of people who are caring for both their parents and their children theories
- (A) Genetic control theory
 - (B) Sandwich generation
 - (C) Arthritis
 - (D) Cohabitation
- 50) Which factor most increases the risk of an elderly person suffering mistreatment?
- (A) Bereavement due to widowhood
 - (B) Having been abusive as a younger adult
 - (C) Being frail to the point of dependency on care
 - (D) The ability to bestow a large inheritance on survivors

PART - B

This part shall contains five questions, each question carrying ten marks.

[5 × 10 = 50]

- 1) Highlight the need for interdisciplinary approach in the study of life span Development.

- 2) List the different types of preschool programmes and explain any one in detail.

- 3) Define marriage and discuss the functions of marriage.

- 4) Explain either the biological or sociological aspect of aging.

- 5) Discuss children in difficult circumstances focusing on the issues and challenges.



ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಸೂಚನೆಗಳು

1. ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯ ಜೊತೆಗೆ 50 ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿರುವ ಮೊಹರು ಮಾಡಿದ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ನಿಮಗೆ ನೀಡಲಾಗಿದೆ.
2. ಕೊಟ್ಟಿರುವ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕವು, ನೀವು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಗೆ ಆಯ್ಕೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡಿರುವ ವಿಷಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿದ್ದೇ ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಪರಿಶೀಲಿಸಿರಿ.
3. ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯ ಮೊಹರನ್ನು ಜಾಗ್ರತೆಯಿಂದ ತೆರೆಯಿರಿ ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯನ್ನು ಹೊರಗೆ ತೆಗೆದು, ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ಮಾಹಿತಿಯನ್ನು ತುಂಬಿರಿ. ಕೊಟ್ಟಿರುವ ಸೂಚನೆಯಂತೆ ನೀವು ನಮೂನೆಯಲ್ಲಿನ ವಿವರಗಳನ್ನು ತುಂಬಲು ವಿಫಲರಾದರೆ, ನಿಮ್ಮ ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯ ಮೌಲ್ಯಮಾಪನ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಉಂಟಾಗುವ ಪರಿಣಾಮಗಳಿಗೆ ವೈಯಕ್ತಿಕವಾಗಿ ನೀವೇ ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಾಗಿರುತ್ತೀರಿ.
4. ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ:
 - a) ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಂದು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಯನ್ನು ಜಾಗ್ರತೆಯಿಂದ ಓದಿರಿ.
 - b) ಪ್ರತಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಯ ಕೆಳಗೆ ನೀಡಿರುವ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಲಭ್ಯ ಆಯ್ಕೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಸರಿಯಾದ/ ಸೂಕ್ತವಾದ ಉತ್ತರವನ್ನು ನಿರ್ಧರಿಸಿ.
 - c) ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿನ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿದ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಯ ವೃತ್ತಾಕಾರವನ್ನು ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣವಾಗಿ ತುಂಬಿರಿ. ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗೆ, ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ 8ಕ್ಕೆ "C" ಸರಿಯಾದ ಉತ್ತರವಾಗಿದ್ದರೆ, ನೀಲಿ/ಕಪ್ಪು ಬಾಲ್ ಪಾಯಿಂಟ್ ಪೆನ್ ಬಳಸಿ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯ ಕ್ರಮ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ 8ರ ಮುಂದೆ ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನಂತೆ ತುಂಬಿರಿ:

ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ 8(A) (B) (C) (D) (ಉದಾಹರಣೆ ಮಾತ್ರ) (ಬಾಲ್ ಪಾಯಿಂಟ್ ಪೆನ್ ಮಾತ್ರ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸಿ)

5. ಉತ್ತರದ ಪೂರ್ವಸಿದ್ಧತೆಯ ಬರವಣಿಗೆಯನ್ನು (ಚಿತ್ತು ಕೆಲಸ) ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒದಗಿಸಿದ ಖಾಲಿ ಜಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾತ್ರವೇ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು (ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾಡಬಾರದು).
6. ಒಂದು ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಒಂದಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ವೃತ್ತಾಕಾರವನ್ನು ಗುರುತಿಸಲಾಗಿದ್ದರೆ, ಅಂತಹ ಉತ್ತರವನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪು ಎಂದು ಪರಿಗಣಿಸಲಾಗುತ್ತದೆ ಮತ್ತು ಯಾವುದೇ ಅಂಕವನ್ನು ನೀಡಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿನ ಉದಾಹರಣೆ ನೋಡಿ.
7. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ ಮತ್ತು ಕೊಠಡಿ ಮೇಲ್ವಿಚಾರಕರು ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟಪಡಿಸಿದ ಸ್ಥಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಹಿ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು.
8. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯ ನಂತರ ಕೊಠಡಿ ಮೇಲ್ವಿಚಾರಕರಿಗೆ ಮೂಲ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆ ಮತ್ತು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯದ ಪ್ರತಿಯನ್ನು ಹಿಂದಿರುಗಿಸಬೇಕು.
9. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಮತ್ತು ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯ ಪ್ರತಿಯನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪು ಜೊತೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಹೋಗಬಹುದು.
10. ಕ್ಯಾಲ್ಕುಲೇಟರ್, ಪೇಜರ್ ಮತ್ತು ಮೊಬೈಲ್ ಫೋನ್‌ಗಳನ್ನು ಪರೀಕ್ಷಾ ಕೊಠಡಿಯ ಒಳಗೆ ಅನುಮತಿಸಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ.
11. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯು ದುಷ್ಕೃತ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿರುವುದು ಕಂಡುಬಂದರೆ, ಅಂತಹ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯನ್ನು ಕೋರ್ಸ್‌ಗೆ ಪರಿಗಣಿಸಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ ಮತ್ತು ನಿಯಮಗಳ ಪ್ರಕಾರ ಇಂತಹ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಕ್ರಮ ಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳಲಾಗುವುದು.

ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯನ್ನು ತುಂಬಲು ಸೂಚನೆಗಳು

1. ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಂದು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಒಂದೇ ಒಂದು ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಸೂಕ್ತವಾದ/ಸರಿಯಾದ ಉತ್ತರವಿರುತ್ತದೆ.
2. ಪ್ರತಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಒಂದು ವೃತ್ತವನ್ನು ಮಾತ್ರ ನೀಲಿ ಅಥವಾ ಕಪ್ಪು ಬಾಲ್ ಪಾಯಿಂಟ್ ಪೆನ್ನಿನಿಂದ ಮಾತ್ರ ತುಂಬತಕ್ಕದ್ದು. ಉತ್ತರವನ್ನು ಮಾರ್ಪಡಿಸಲು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿಸಬೇಡಿ.
3. ವೃತ್ತದೊಳಗಿರುವ ಅಕ್ಷರವು ಕಾಣದಿರುವಂತೆ ವೃತ್ತವನ್ನು ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣವಾಗಿ ತುಂಬುವುದು.
4. ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವುದೇ ಅನಾವಶ್ಯಕ ಗುರುತುಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾಡಬೇಡಿ.

Note : English version of the instructions is printed on the front cover of this booklet.